

## CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF SINGAPORE (2022 edition)

Compiled by Nature Society (Singapore) Bird Group Records Committee (NSSBGRC)

Key to Abbreviations/Symbols:

(a) Abundance/Status

RB	Resident Breeder	A	Abundant
R(B)	Resident, breeding not proved	C	Common
WV	Winter Visitor	U	Uncommon
PM	Passage Migrant	R	Rare
MB	Migrant Breeder		
NBV	Non-breeding Visitor		
V	Vagrant		
I	Introduced		
?	Status Uncertain		

(b) Conservation Status

\*\* Globally Threatened Species. This includes those listed as "Critically Endangered", "Endangered" and "Vulnerable" by IUCN.

\* Globally Near-threatened Species

## Nationally Threatened Species. This includes the final recommendations of the Singapore Red Data Book Working Group on Birds (2021).

# Nationally Near-threatened Species

(c) Categories

A Species which have been recorded in an apparently wild state in Singapore in the last thirty years

C Species which although originally introduced by humans have now established a regular population which may or may not be self-sustaining in the last ten years

Species highlighted in bold type refers to those classified as Rarities.

#	Family	English Name	Scientific Name	Category	Abundance/Status
1	<b>Anatidae (9 species)</b>	Wandering Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	C	U/IRB

2		Lesser Whistling Duck##	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	A	U/RB
3		<b>Cotton Pygmy Goose##</b>	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	A	R/R(B)
4		<b>Garganey##</b>	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	A	R/WV
5		<b>Northern Shoveler</b>	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	A	R/WV
6		<b>Gadwall</b>	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	A	R/V
7		<b>Eurasian Wigeon</b>	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	A	R/V
8		<b>Northern Pintail</b>	<i>Anas acuta</i>	A	R/WV PM
9		<b>Tufted Duck</b>	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	A	R/V
10	<b>Phasianidae (2)</b>	Red Junglefowl#	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	A	C/RB
11		King Quail	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>	A	U/RB
12	<b>Caprimulgidae (4)</b>	<b>Malaysian Eared Nightjar##</b>	<i>Lyncornis temminckii</i>	A	R/R(B)
13		Grey Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	A	U/WV PM
14		Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	A	C/RB
15		Savanna Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	A	C/RB
16	<b>Hemiprocnidae (2)</b>	Grey-rumped Treeswift#	<i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i>	A	U/RB
17		<b>Whiskered Treeswift</b>	<i>Hemiprocne comata</i>	A	R/NBV
18	<b>Apodidae (11)</b>	Plume-toed Swiftlet##	<i>Collocalia affinis</i>	A	U/RB
19		Black-nest Swiftlet#	<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	A	C/RB
20		Germain's Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus germani</i>	A	C/RB
21		<b>Silver-rumped Spinetail</b>	<i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>	A	R/NBV
22		White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	A	U/PM WV
23		Silver-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	A	R/WV PM
24		Brown-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	A	U/WV PM
25		Asian Palm Swift#	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	A	U/RB
26		<b>Common Swift</b>	<i>Apus apus</i>	A	R/V
27		Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	A	C/PM WV
28		House Swift##	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	A	U/RB
29	<b>Cuculidae (19)</b>	Greater Coucal#	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	A	U/RB
30		Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	A	C/RB
31		Chestnut-bellied Malkoha#*	<i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>	A	U/RB
32		Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	A	U/PM WV
33		<b>Jacobin Cuckoo</b>	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	A	R/V
34		Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	A	C/RB WV
35		<b>Asian Emerald Cuckoo</b>	<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	A	R/WV
36		Violet Cuckoo##	<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	A	U/RB WV
37		<b>Horsfield's Bronze Cuckoo</b>	<i>Chrysococcyx basalis</i>	A	R/WV

38		Little Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus</i>	A	C/RB
39		Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	A	U/RB
40		Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	A	U/RB
41		Rusty-breasted Cuckoo#	<i>Cacomantis sepulcralis</i>	A	U/RB
42		Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo##	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	A	U/RB WV
43		Large Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	A	U/WV PM
44		Malaysian Hawk-Cuckoo#	<i>Hierococcyx fugax</i>	A	U/NBV
45		Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo#	<i>Hierococcyx nisicolor</i>	A	U/WV
46		Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	A	U/WV PM
47		<b>Himalayan Cuckoo</b>	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	A	R/PM
48	<b>Columbidae (15)</b>	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	C	A/IRB
49		<b>Oriental Turtle Dove</b>	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	A	R/V
50		Red Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	C	U/IRB
51		Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	A	A/RB
52		Common Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	A	U/RB
53		Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	A	C/RB
54		<b>Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon##*</b>	<i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	A	R/R(B) NBV
55		<b>Little Green Pigeon##</b>	<i>Treron olax</i>	A	R/NBV
56		Pink-necked Green Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>	A	A/RB
57		<b>Orange-breasted Green Pigeon</b>	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	A	R/NBV
58		Thick-billed Green Pigeon##	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>	A	U/RB
59		Jambu Fruit Dove##*	<i>Ptilinopus jambu</i>	A	U/R(B) NBV
60		Green Imperial Pigeon##*	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	A	U/RB
61		<b>Mountain Imperial Pigeon</b>	<i>Ducula badia</i>	A	R/NBV
62		Pied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	A/C	U/IR(B) NBV
63	<b>Heliornithidae (1)</b>	<b>Masked Finfoot##**</b>	<i>Heliopais personatus</i>	A	R/NBV
64	<b>Rallidae (12)</b>	Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Lewinia striata</i>	A	U/RB
65		Common Moorhen##	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	A	U/RB
66		<b>Eurasian Coot</b>	<i>Fulica atra</i>	A	R/WV
67		<b>Grey-headed Swamphen##</b>	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	A	R/RB
68		Ruddy-breasted Crake#	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	A	U/RB WV
69		<b>Band-bellied Crake#*</b>	<i>Zapornia paykullii</i>	A	R/V
70		Baillon's Crake##	<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	A	U/WV PM
71		<b>Slaty-legged Crake</b>	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	A	R/WV PM
72		Red-legged Crake#	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	A	U/RB WV
73		White-browed Crake##	<i>Poliolimnas cinereus</i>	A	U/RB

74		Watercock##	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	A	U/WV
75		White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	A	C/RB WV
76	<b>Podicipedidae (1)</b>	<b>Little Grebe##</b>	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	A	R/RB
77	<b>Turnicidae (1)</b>	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	A	U/RB
78	<b>Burhinidae (1)</b>	<b>Beach Stone-curlew##*</b>	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	A	R/R(B)
79	<b>Recurvirostridae (2)</b>	<b>Black-winged Stilt</b>	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	A	R/WV PM MB
80		<b>Pied Stilt</b>	<i>Himantopus leucocephalus</i>	A	R/MB
81	<b>Charadriidae (14)</b>	<b>Grey-headed Lapwing</b>	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	A	R/PM WV
82		Red-wattled Lapwing#	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	A	C/RB
83		Masked Lapwing	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	C	U/IRB
84		Pacific Golden Plover##	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	A	C/WV PM
85		Grey Plover#	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	A	U/WV PM
86		<b>Common Ringed Plover</b>	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	A	R/PM
87		Little Ringed Plover##	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	A	U/WV PM
88		Kentish Plover##	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	A	U/WV PM
89		<b>White-faced Plover##</b>	<i>Charadrius dealbatus</i>	A	U/WV PM
90		<b>Javan Plover</b>	<i>Charadrius javanicus</i>	A	R/R(B) NBV
91		Malaysian Plover##*	<i>Charadrius peronii</i>	A	U/RB
92		Lesser Sand Plover#	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	A	C/WV PM
93		Greater Sand Plover#	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	A	U/WV PM
94		<b>Oriental Plover</b>	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	A	R/PM
95	<b>Rostratulidae (1)</b>	<b>Greater Painted-snipe##</b>	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	A	R/RB
96	<b>Jacanidae (1)</b>	<b>Pheasant-tailed Jacana#</b>	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	A	R/WV PM
97	<b>Scolopacidae (35)</b>	Eurasian Whimbrel#	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	A	C/WV PM
98		<b>Little Curlew</b>	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	A	R/V
99		<b>Far Eastern Curlew##**</b>	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	A	R/PM
100		<b>Eurasian Curlew##*</b>	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	A	R/WV PM
101		Bar-tailed Godwit##*	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	A	U/WV PM
102		Black-tailed Godwit##*	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	A	U/WV PM
103		Ruddy Turnstone##	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	A	U/WV PM
104		<b>Great Knot##**</b>	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	A	R/PM
105		<b>Red Knot#*</b>	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	A	R/WV
106		<b>Ruff</b>	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	A	R/WV
107		Broad-billed Sandpiper##	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	A	U/WV PM
108		<b>Sharp-tailed Sandpiper</b>	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	A	R/V
109		Curlew Sandpiper##*	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	A	U/WV PM

110		<b>Temminck's Stint</b>	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	A	R/PM
111		Long-toed Stint##	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	A	U/WV PM
112		<b>Spoon-billed Sandpiper###**</b>	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	A	R/WV
113		Red-necked Stint#*	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	A	U/WV PM
114		Sanderling##	<i>Calidris alba</i>	A	U/WV PM
115		<b>Little Stint</b>	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	A	R/V
116		<b>Pectoral Sandpiper</b>	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	A	R/V
117		<b>Asian Dowitcher###*</b>	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	A	R/WV PM
118		Pin-tailed Snipe##	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	A	C/WV
119		<b>Swinhoe's Snipe##</b>	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	A	R/WV
120		Common Snipe##	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	A	C/WV
121		Terek Sandpiper##	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	A	U/WV PM
122		<b>Red-necked Phalarope</b>	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	A	R/PM
123		Common Sandpiper##	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	A	C/WV PM
124		<b>Green Sandpiper</b>	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	A	R/WV PM
125		<b>Grey-tailed Tattler###*</b>	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	A	R/WV PM
126		Common Redshank##	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	A	C/WV PM
127		Marsh Sandpiper##	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	A	U/WV PM
128		Wood Sandpiper##	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	A	U/WV PM
129		<b>Spotted Redshank</b>	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	A	R/WV
130		Common Greenshank##	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	A	C/WV PM
131		<b>Nordmann's Greenshank###**</b>	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	A	R/WV
132	<b>Glareolidae (2)</b>	Oriental Pratincole##	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	A	U/PM
133		<b>Small Pratincole</b>	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	A	R/PM
134	<b>Laridae (13)</b>	<b>Brown-headed Gull</b>	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	A	R/PM
135		Black-headed Gull#	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	A	U/WV PM
136		<b>Gull-billed Tern</b>	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	A	R/WV PM
137		<b>Caspian Tern</b>	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	A	R/WV
138		Greater Crested Tern##	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	A	C/WV NBV
139		Lesser Crested Tern##	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	A	C/WV
140		Little Tern##	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	A	C/RB WV
141		Aleutian Tern###**	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	A	U/PM
142		Bridled Tern##	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	A	U/RB NBV
143		Black-naped Tern##	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	A	U/RB
144		Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	A	U/WV PM
145		Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	A	U/WV PM

146		White-winged Tern##	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	A	C/WV PM
147	<b>Stercorariidae (2)</b>	<b>Parasitic Jaeger</b>	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	A	R/V
148		<b>Long-tailed Jaeger</b>	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	A	R/V
149	<b>Hydrobatidae (1)</b>	Swinhoe's Storm Petrel#*	<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	A	U/PM
150	<b>Procellariidae (2)</b>	<b>Wedge-tailed Shearwater</b>	<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	A	R/V
151		<b>Short-tailed Shearwater</b>	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	A	R/V
152	<b>Ciconiidae (4)</b>	Milky Stork**	<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	C	U/IRB
153		Painted Stork*	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	C	U/IRB
154		<b>Asian Openbill</b>	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	A	R/NBV
155		<b>Lesser Adjutant##**</b>	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	A	R/NBV
156	<b>Fregatidae (2)</b>	<b>Christmas Frigatebird**</b>	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	A	R/NBV
157		<b>Lesser Frigatebird</b>	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	A	R/NBV
158	<b>Sulidae (2)</b>	<b>Red-footed Booby</b>	<i>Sula sula</i>	A	R/NBV
159		<b>Brown Booby</b>	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	A	R/NBV
160	<b>Anhingidae (1)</b>	<b>Oriental Darter#*</b>	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	A	R/NBV
161	<b>Threskiornithidae (1)</b>	<b>Glossy Ibis</b>	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	A	R/NBV
162	<b>Ardeidae (19)</b>	Yellow Bittern##	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	A	C/RB WV
163		Von Schrenck's Bittern#	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	A	U/WV
164		Cinnamon Bittern##	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	A	U/RB WV
165		Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	A	U/PM WV
166		Malayan Night Heron#	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	A	U/WV PM
167		Black-crowned Night Heron##	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	A	U/RB
168		Striated Heron#	<i>Butorides striata</i>	A	C/RB WV
169		<b>Indian Pond Heron</b>	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	A	R/WV
170		Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	A	C/WV
171		Javan Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	A	U/NBV
172		Eastern Cattle Egret##	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	A/C	C/IR(B) NBV WV
173		Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	A	C/RB
174		Great-billed Heron##	<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	A	U/RB
175		Purple Heron##	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	A	U/RB
176		Great Egret##	<i>Ardea alba</i>	A	C/ NBV WV
177		Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	A	U/NBV WV
178		Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	A	C/NBV WV
179	Pacific Reef Heron##	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	A	U/R(B)	
180	<b>Chinese Egret##**</b>	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	A	R/WV	
181	<b>Pandionidae (1)</b>	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	A	C/NBV

182	<b>Accipitridae (29)</b>	Black-winged Kite##	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	A	U/RB
183		Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	A	C/PM WV NBV
184		Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	A	U/WV PM
185		Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	A	C/PM WV
186		<b>Himalayan Vulture#*</b>	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	A	R/V
187		<b>Cinereous Vulture*</b>	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	A	R/V
188		<b>Crested Serpent Eagle##</b>	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	A	R/R(B) WV
189		<b>Short-toed Snake Eagle</b>	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	A	R/PM
190		<b>Bat Hawk</b>	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	A	R/NBV
191		Changeable Hawk-Eagle##	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	A	C/RB
192		<b>Rufous-bellied Eagle</b>	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	A	R/WV
193		<b>Greater Spotted Eagle###**</b>	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	A	R/WV
194		Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	A	U/WV
195		<b>Steppe Eagle**</b>	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	A	R/WV
196		<b>Eastern Imperial Eagle**</b>	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	A	R/WV
197		Crested Goshawk#	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	A	U/RB
198		<b>Shikra</b>	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	A	R/V
199		Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	A	U/PM WV
200		Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	A	C/PM WV
201		<b>Besra</b>	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	A	R/PM
202	<b>Eurasian Sparrowhawk</b>	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	A	R/PM	
203	Eastern Marsh Harrier##	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	A	U/WV	
204	<b>Pied Harrier</b>	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	A	R/WV	
205	<b>Black Kite##</b>	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	A	R/WV	
206	Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	A	C/RB	
207	White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	A	C/RB	
208	Grey-headed Fish Eagle###**	<i>Haliaeetus ichthyaeus</i>	A	U/RB	
209	Grey-faced Buzzard#	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	A	U/PM	
210	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	A	U/WV	
211	<b>Tytonidae (1)</b>	Eastern Barn Owl	<i>Tyto javanica</i>	A	U/RB
212	<b>Strigidae (10)</b>	<b>Northern Boobook</b>	<i>Ninox japonica</i>	A	R/PM
213		Brown Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	A	C/RB
214		<b>Oriental Scops Owl#</b>	<i>Otus sunia</i>	A	R/WV PM
215		Sunda Scops Owl	<i>Otus lempiji</i>	A	C/RB
216		<b>Long-eared Owl</b>	<i>Asio otus</i>	A	R/V
217		<b>Short-eared Owl</b>	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	A	R/WV PM

218		<b>Barred Eagle Owl##</b>	<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	A	R/RB
219		Buffy Fish Owl##	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	A	U/RB
220		Spotted Wood Owl##	<i>Strix seloputo</i>	A	U/RB
221		<b>Brown Wood Owl##</b>	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	A	R/RB
222	<b>Bucerotidae (2)</b>	Oriental Pied Hornbill#	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	A/C	C/IRB RB
223		<b>Black Hornbill##</b>	<i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>	A	R/NBV
224	<b>Coraciidae (1)</b>	Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	A	C/RB WV
225	<b>Alcedinidae (9)</b>	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	A	U/RB
226		Ruddy Kingfisher##	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	A	U/RB WV
227		White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	A	C/RB
228		Black-capped Kingfisher##	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	A	U/WV PM
229		Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	A	A/RB
230		Blue-eared Kingfisher##	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	A	U/RB
231		Common Kingfisher##	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	A	C/WV
232		Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher#	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	A	U/WV PM
233		<b>Pied Kingfisher</b>	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	A	R/V
234	<b>Meropidae (2)</b>	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	A	C/WV
235		Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>	A	C/MB WV
236	<b>Megalaimidae (3)</b>	Lineated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>	C	C/IRB
237		Red-crowned Barbet##*	<i>Psilopogon rafflesii</i>	A	U/RB
238		Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	A	C/RB
239	<b>Picidae (9)</b>	Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Yungipicus moluccensis</i>	A	C/RB
240		<b>White-bellied Woodpecker##</b>	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	A	R/R(B) NBV
241		Banded Woodpecker	<i>Chrysophlegma miniaceum</i>	A	C/RB
242		<b>Crimson-winged Woodpecker</b>	<i>Picus puniceus</i>	A	R/NBV
243		Laced Woodpecker	<i>Picus vittatus</i>	A	C/RB
244		Common Flameback	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	A	C/RB
245		Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	A	U/RB
246		<b>Buff-rumped Woodpecker</b>	<i>Meiglyptes tristis</i>	A	R/NBV
247		<b>Great Slaty Woodpecker##**</b>	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	A	R/NBV
248	<b>Falconidae (6)</b>	<b>Black-thighed Falconet</b>	<i>Microhierax fringillarius</i>	A	R/NBV
249		<b>Lesser Kestrel</b>	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	A	R/V
250		Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	A	U/WV
251		<b>Amur Falcon</b>	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	A	R/V
252		<b>Eurasian Hobby</b>	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	A	R/V
253		Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	A	U/WV NBV

254	<b>Cacatuidae (2)</b>	Tanimbar Corella*	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>	C	C/IRB
255		Yellow-crested Cockatoo**	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	C	U/IRB
256	<b>Psittaculidae (6)</b>	Blue-rumped Parrot###*	<i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	A	U/R(B)
257		Red-breasted Parakeet*	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	C	C/IRB
258		Long-tailed Parakeet###**	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	A	C/RB
259		Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	C	C/IRB
260		Coconut Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	C	U/IRB
261		Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	A	C/RB
262	<b>Eurylaimidae (1)</b>	<b>Black-and-red Broadbill##</b>	<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>	A	R/NBV
263	<b>Calyptomenidae (1)</b>	<b>Green Broadbill#*</b>	<i>Calyptomena viridis</i>	A	R/NBV
264	<b>Pittidae (4)</b>	Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	A	U/WV PM MB
265		Mangrove Pitta###*	<i>Pitta megarhyncha</i>	A	U/RB
266		Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	A	U/WV PM
267		<b>Fairy Pitta**</b>	<i>Pitta nympa</i>	A	R/V
268	<b>Acanthizidae (1)</b>	Golden-bellied Gerygone#	<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	A	C/RB
269	<b>Vangidae (2)</b>	<b>Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike</b>	<i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	A	R/NBV
270		<b>Large Woodshrike</b>	<i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>	A	R/NBV
271	<b>Aegithinidae (1)</b>	Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	A	C/RB
272	<b>Campephagidae (4)</b>	<b>Scarlet Minivet##</b>	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>	A	R/RB
273		Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	A	C/WV PM
274		Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	A	C/RB
275		<b>Lesser Cuckooshrike##</b>	<i>Lalage fimbriata</i>	A	R/R(B)
276	<b>Pachycephalidae (1)</b>	<b>Mangrove Whistler##</b>	<i>Pachycephala cinerea</i>	A	R/RB
277	<b>Laniidae (3)</b>	Tiger Shrike#	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	A	C/WV PM
278		Brown Shrike##	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	A	C/WV PM
279		Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	A	U/RB
280	<b>Vireonidae (1)</b>	<b>White-bellied Erpornis</b>	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	A	R/NBV
281	<b>Oriolidae (1)</b>	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	A	A/RB WV
282	<b>Dicruridae (5)</b>	Crow-billed Drongo#	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	A	U/WV PM
283		Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	A	C/RB
284		<b>Hair-crested Drongo</b>	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	A	R/V
285		<b>Ashy Drongo</b>	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	A	R/WV
286		<b>Black Drongo##</b>	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	A	R/WV PM
287	<b>Rhipiduridae (1)</b>	Malaysian Pied Fantail	<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	A	C/RB
288	<b>Monarchidae (5)</b>	<b>Black-naped Monarch##</b>	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	A	R/R(B)
289		<b>Indian Paradise Flycatcher</b>	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	A	R/V

290		Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone affinis</i>	A	U/PM WV
291		Amur Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone incei</i>	A	U/PM WV
292		<b>Japanese Paradise Flycatcher#*</b>	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	A	R/PM
293	<b>Corvidae (3)</b>	<b>Malayan Black Magpie</b>	<i>Platysmurus leucopterus</i>	A	R/NBV
294		House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	C	C/IRB
295		Large-billed Crow##	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	A	U/RB
296	<b>Paridae (1)</b>	<b>Japanese Tit</b>	<i>Parus minor</i>	A	R/V
297	<b>Alaudidae (1)</b>	<b>Eurasian Skylark</b>	<i>Alda arvensis</i>	A	R/V
298	<b>Pycnonotidae (13)</b>	<b>Buff-vented Bulbul##*</b>	<i>Iole crypta</i>	A	R/R(B)
299		Cinereous Bulbul	<i>Hemixos cinereus</i>	A	U/NBV
300		<b>Streaked Bulbul#*</b>	<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	A	R/NBV
301		<b>Black-and-white Bulbul#*</b>	<i>Microtarsus melanoleucos</i>	A	R/NBV
302		<b>Black-headed Bulbul##</b>	<i>Brachypodius melanocephalos</i>	A	R/RB
303		Black-crested Bulbul	<i>Rubigula flaviventris</i>	C	U/IRB
304		Cream-vented Bulbul##	<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	A	U/RB
305		Olive-winged Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	A	C/RB
306		Asian Red-eyed Bulbul##	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	A	U/RB
307		Straw-headed Bulbul##**	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	A	U/RB
308		Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	C	U/IRB
309		Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	A	A/RB
310		Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	C	U/IRB
311	<b>Hirundinidae (6)</b>	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	A	U/WV PM
312		Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	A	C/RB
313		Barn Swallow#	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	A	A/WV PM
314		<b>Siberian House Martin</b>	<i>Delichon lagopodum</i>	A	R/V
315		<b>Asian House Martin</b>	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	A	R/PM
316		Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	A	U/PM WV
317	<b>Phylloscopidae (6)</b>	<b>Yellow-browed Warbler</b>	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	A	R/PM WV
318		<b>Dusky Warbler</b>	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	A	R/V
319		Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	A	C/WV PM
320		<b>Sakhalin Leaf Warbler#</b>	<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>	A	R/WV
321		<b>Pale-legged Leaf Warbler</b>	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	A	R/V
322		Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	A	C/WV PM
323	<b>Acrocephalidae (3)</b>	Oriental Reed Warbler##	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	A	C/WV
324		Black-browed Reed Warbler#	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	A	U/WV
325		<b>Booted Warbler</b>	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	A	R/V

326	<b>Locustellidae (2)</b>	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>	A	C/WV PM
327		Lanceolated Warbler#	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	A	U/WV PM
328	<b>Cisticolidae (6)</b>	Zitting Cisticola##	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	A	C/RB
329		Yellow-bellied Prinia#	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	A	C/RB
330		Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	A	C/RB
331		Dark-necked Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	A	C/RB
332		Rufous-tailed Tailorbird#	<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	A	U/RB
333		Ashy Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	A	C/RB
334	<b>Zosteropidae (1)</b>	Swinhoe's White-eye##	<i>Zosterops simplex</i>	C	C/IRB
335	<b>Timaliidae (2)</b>	Pin-striped Tit-babbler	<i>Mixornis gularis</i>	A	C/RB
336		Chestnut-winged Babbler##	<i>Cyanoderma erythropterum</i>	A	U/RB
337	<b>Pellorneidae (4)</b>	<b>Moustached Babbler##</b>	<i>Malacopteron magnirostre</i>	A	R/RB
338		Short-tailed Babbler##*	<i>Pellorneum malaccense</i>	A	C/RB
339		<b>White-chested Babbler##*</b>	<i>Pellorneum rostratum</i>	A	R/RB
340		Abbott's Babbler	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	A	U/RB
341	<b>Leiotrichidae (2)</b>	<b>Chinese Hwamei</b>	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	C	R/IRB
342		White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	C	C/IRB
343	<b>Irenidae (1)</b>	Asian Fairy-bluebird#	<i>Irena puella</i>	A	U/RB
344	<b>Sittidae (1)</b>	<b>Velvet-fronted Nuthatch</b>	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	A	R/NBV
345	<b>Sturnidae (12)</b>	Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	A	A/RB
346		Common Hill Myna#	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	A	U/RB
347		Javan Myna**	<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>	C	A/IRB
348		Common Myna#	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	A	C/RB
349		<b>Red-billed Starling</b>	<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>	A	R/PM
350		<b>White-cheeked Starling</b>	<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>	A	R/V
351		Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	A	C/WV PM
352		<b>Chestnut-cheeked Starling</b>	<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>	A	R/V
353		White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	A	U/WV PM
354		<b>Brahminy Starling</b>	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	A	R/WV
355		<b>Rosy Starling</b>	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	A	R/WV
356		<b>Common Starling</b>	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	A	R/V
357	<b>Turdidae (4)</b>	Siberian Thrush#	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	A	U/WV PM
358		Orange-headed Thrush#	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	A	U/WV
359		<b>Chinese Blackbird</b>	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	A	R/V
360		Eyebrowed Thrush#	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	A	U/PM WV
361	<b>Muscicapidae (25)</b>	Oriental Magpie-Robin##	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	A	U/RB

362		White-rumped Shama##	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	A/C	U/RB IRB
363		<b>Spotted Flycatcher</b>	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	A	R/V
364		<b>Grey-streaked Flycatcher</b>	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	A	R/V
365		Dark-sided Flycatcher#	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	A	U/WV PM
366		Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	A	C/WV PM
367		<b>Brown-streaked Flycatcher</b>	<i>Muscicapa williamsoni</i>	A	R/NBV
368		Ferruginous Flycatcher#	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	A	U/WV PM
369		<b>Chinese Blue Flycatcher#</b>	<i>Cyornis glaucicomans</i>	A	R/V
370		<b>Mangrove Blue Flycatcher##</b>	<i>Cyornis rufigastra</i>	A	R/RB
371		Brown-chested Jungle Flycatcher###**	<i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>	A	U/WV PM
372		<b>Blue-and-white Flycatcher#</b>	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	A	R/PM WV
373		<b>Zappey's Flycatcher#</b>	<i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>	A	R/PM WV
374		<b>Verditer Flycatcher</b>	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	A	R/NBV
375		Siberian Blue Robin#	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	A	C/PM WV
376		Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	A	U/PM WV
377		<b>Green-backed Flycatcher#</b>	<i>Ficedula elisae</i>	A	R/WV PM
378		<b>Narcissus Flycatcher</b>	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	A	R/V
379		Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	A	U/PM
380		<b>Taiga Flycatcher</b>	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	A	R/V
381		<b>Black Redstart</b>	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	A	R/V
382		<b>Daurian Redstart</b>	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	A	R/V
383		<b>Blue Rock Thrush</b>	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	A	R/PM
384		<b>White-throated Rock Thrush#</b>	<i>Monticola gularis</i>	A	R/WV PM
385		<b>Amur Stonechat#</b>	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>	A	R/WV PM
386	<b>Chloropseidae (3)</b>	Greater Green Leafbird###**	<i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	A	U/R(B)
387		<b>Lesser Green Leafbird##*</b>	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	A	R/R(B)
388		Blue-winged Leafbird#	<i>Chloropsis moluccensis</i>	A	U/R(B)
389	<b>Dicaeidae (5)</b>	<b>Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker#*</b>	<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	A	R/NBV
390		<b>Thick-billed Flowerpecker</b>	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	A	R/NBV
391		<b>Yellow-vented Flowerpecker##</b>	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	A	R/R(B)
392		Orange-bellied Flowerpecker#	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i>	A	C/RB
393		Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	A	C/RB
394	<b>Nectariniidae (9)</b>	<b>Ruby-cheeked Sunbird</b>	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	A	R/NBV
395		Brown-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	A	C/RB
396		Van Hasselt's Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma brasiliانا</i>	A	C/RB
397		Copper-throated Sunbird##	<i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	A	U/RB

398		Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	A	C/RB
399		Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	A	C/RB
400		Little Spiderhunter#	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	A	U/RB
401		<b>Thick-billed Spiderhunter##</b>	<i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>	A	R/R(B)
402		<b>Yellow-eared Spiderhunter##</b>	<i>Arachnothera chrysogenys</i>	A	R/R(B)
403	<b>Passeridae (2)</b>	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A	C/RB
404		<b>House Sparrow</b>	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	C	R/IRB
405	<b>Ploceidae (2)</b>	<b>Streaked Weaver</b>	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	C	R/IRB
406		Baya Weaver##	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	A	U/RB
407	<b>Estrildidae (6)</b>	Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	A	C/RB
408		<b>White-rumped Munia##</b>	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	A	R/RB
409		Javan Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	C	U/IRB
410		Chestnut Munia##	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	A	U/RB
411		White-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	A	U/RB
412		Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	C	U/IRB
413	<b>Motacillidae (9)</b>	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	A	U/WV PM
414		Eastern Yellow Wagtail##	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	A	C/WV
415		<b>Citrine Wagtail</b>	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	A	R/WV
416		Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	A	U/WV PM
417		White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	A	U/WV
418		Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	A	C/RB
419		<b>Tree Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	A	R/V
420		<b>Olive-backed Pipit</b>	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	A	R/V
421		Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	A	U/WV

**Notes:**

- 1 Sequence, taxonomy and nomenclature follow IOC 12.1.
- 2 Species highlighted in yellow are additions to the checklist, confirmed in 2021 & up to March 2022.

**References:**

- 1 Gill F, D Donsker & P Rasmussen (Eds). 2022. IOC World Bird List (v12.1). doi : 10.14344/IOC.ML.12.1.
- 2 Lim, K.S. (2009). The Avifauna of Singapore. Nature Society (Singapore), Singapore.
- 3 Nature Society (Singapore) Bird Group Records Committee (2021). Checklist of the birds of Singapore (2021 edition).
- 4 <https://iucnredlist.org/>
- 5 <https://birdlife.org/birds/datazone.birdlife.org/birdlife/singapore>

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